# **UNITED SEEDS INC**



## **NATIVE PRAIRIEGRASS MIXTURE**

**Description:** Native Prairiegrass Mixture is made up of the 5 native warm season grasses and 3 native cool season grasses that inhabited our area when originally settled by the early pioneers. This mixture provides an excellent seeding combination for all types of areas and soil types. Native Prairiegrass Mixture provides food and shelter for wildlife, controls surface erosion and chokes out weeds. This mixture requires 2-3 years for full maturity. Once established it is relatively low maintenance and drought tolerant due to extensive and deep root systems/ Mature height of II species range from 3 to 7 feet.

#### Main Uses:

Conservation Areas, Perimeter Areas, Acerages, Parks

### **Seeding Rate:**

Drill Seeded- 25 LBS PER ACRE Broadcast Seeded- 37.50 LBS PER ACRE

## **Days to Germination:**

4-28 Days as a Mixture

## **Seeding Dates:**

March-June November-February (dormant seeding)

Scientific Name	Common Name	% of Mix
Andropogon gerardii	Big Bluestem	15%
Avena sativa	Seed Oats	50%
Bouteloua curtipendula	Sideoats Grama	3%
Elymus virginicus	Virginia Wildrye	3%
Panicum virgatum	Switchgrass	3%
Pascopyrum smithii	Western Wheatgrass	6%
Schizachyrium scoparium	Little Bluestem	12%
Sorghastrum nutans	Indiangrass	8%



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DES MOINES WAREHOUSE 1800 DIXON AVE, SUITE A DES MOINES, IA 50316 (515)-282-1750



#### **General Seeding Guidelines**

#### I. SEEDING DATES

April 15 to June 15

August 10 to October 15

November 15 to February 15 ( Dormant Seeding )

## II. SITE PREPARATION FOR BAREGROUND SEEDING

- i. Conduct a soil test, per acre, to determine any needed soil amendments
- ii. Check soil PH. Ideal PH is between 6.0 and 7.0
- iii. Eliminate existing vegetation
- iv. Spray with a non-selective herbicide
- v. Remove any dead vegetation
- vi. Add soil amendments. Adjust PH.
- vii. Till soil to a 4-6 inch depth
- viii. Remove any large debris
- ix. Pulverize and lightly roll soil
- x. Apply 1 lb of Phosphorous (P) (2.27 lbs P2O5) / 1000 ft2 to soil surface

#### III. SITE PREPARATION FOR INTERSEEDING/OVERSEEDING

- i. Conduct one soil test, per acre, to determine any need soil amendments
- ii. Check soil PH. Ideal PH is between 6.0 and 7.0
- iii. Remove any debris that may inhibit seeding
- iv. Mow area to be seeded if existing vegetation is higher than 3-4 inches

#### IV. SEEDING METHODS

Seeding Method is base on the slope and soil at site. Use broadcast, drop, slit or drill seeding methods where erosion is not a concern.

- i. Seed should be planted .125 to .25 inches below soil surface
- ii. Plant two directions putting 1/2 of seed down each direction
- iii. Gently roll or rake seeded area to ensure good soil to seed contact
- iii. If inter-seeding into existing vegetation use a slicer/inter-seeder that cuts into existing vegetation and places the seed into the soil at an optimum depth of 1/4 to 1/2 inch and achieves good soil to seed contact
- iv. If broadcast seeding into existing vegetation drag a harrow or chain link fence over seeded area to ensure seed to soil contact.

Hydro seed steep slopes or areas where erosion is a concern..

- i. Broadcast 1/2 of the seed before hydro-seed mixture is applied
- ii. Place the other 1/2 in the hydro seed mixture

## V. WATERING REQUIREMENTS

- i. Water to field capacity immediately after seeding
- ii. The first three weeks after seeding keep top 1.t inches of soil moist
- iii. Weeks four through six after seeding water 3-4 times per week
- iv. After six weeks water when grass begins to show drought stress

#### VI. FERTILIZATION AND MOWING

- i. Fertilize seeded area once for the first two months with .5 lbs of N / 1000ft2 after seeding
- ii. Mow when the grass is one inch longer than desired height. Do not remove more than 1/3 of grass blade.